

# Package: stpphawkes (via r-universe)

September 5, 2024

**Type** Package

**Title** Missing Data for Marked Hawkes Process

**Version** 0.2.1

**Date** 2023-08-13

**Description** Estimation of model parameters for marked Hawkes process.  
Accounts for missing data in the estimation of the parameters.  
Technical details found in (Tucker et al., 2019  
<[DOI:10.1016/j.spasta.2018.12.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spasta.2018.12.004)>).

**Imports** interp, extraDistr, Rcpp

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**SystemRequirements** GNU GSL

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**LinkingTo** Rcpp, RcppArmadillo, RcppProgress, RcppGSL

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**Author** J. Derek Tucker [aut, cre], Lyndsay Shand [aut], Stephen Rowe  
[aut], John Lewis [aut]

**Maintainer** J. Derek Tucker <[jdtuck@sandia.gov](mailto:jdtuck@sandia.gov)>

**Date/Publication** 2023-08-15 17:10:02 UTC

**Repository** <https://jdtuck.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/cran/stpphawkes>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** d68ddd5ec95905a1dc4df685608f6d75417c6431

## Contents

areapl	2
homog.STPP	3
intensity_temporal	4
mcmc_stpp	4

mcmc_stpp_nonunif . . . . .	5
mcmc_temporal . . . . .	6
mcmc_temporal_catmark . . . . .	7
mcmc_temporal_contmark . . . . .	8
pip . . . . .	9
ptinpoly . . . . .	10
simulate_hawkes_stpp . . . . .	10
simulate_hawkes_stpp_nonunif . . . . .	11
simulate_temporal . . . . .	11
stpp.mle . . . . .	12
stpp.mle.nonunif . . . . .	13
stpphawkes . . . . .	13
temporal.catmark.mle . . . . .	14
temporal.mle . . . . .	14
<b>Index</b>	<b>15</b>

---

areapl	<i>Calculate area of polynomial</i>
--------	-------------------------------------

---

### Description

Calculate area of polynomial

### Usage

```
areapl(poly)
```

### Arguments

poly           - matrix describing polynomial

### Value

W - area of polynomial

---

`homog.STPP`*Simulate a homogenous space-time Poisson process*

---

**Description**

This function simulates a homogenous space-time Poisson process on  $W$ , defined by polygon

**Usage**

```
homog.STPP(  
  mu,  
  poly,  
  t.region,  
  xfrac = 0.1,  
  yfrac = 0.1,  
  remove = FALSE,  
  checkpoly = TRUE,  
  showplot = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>mu</code>	- background parameter
<code>poly</code>	- matrix defining polygon ( $N \times 2$ )
<code>t.region</code>	- vector of two elements describing time span
<code>xfrac</code>	- x fractional increase of polygon to handle boundary effects (default = .1)
<code>yfrac</code>	- y fractional increase (default = .1)
<code>remove</code>	- remove points outside polygon (default = FALSE)
<code>checkpoly</code>	- check if polygon is proper (default = TRUE)
<code>showplot</code>	- plot points (default = FALSE)

**Value**

A DataFrame containing  $x, y, t$

**Examples**

```
out = homog.STPP(0.5, matrix(c(0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0), ncol=2), c(0, 10))
```

---

intensity\_temporal      *Calculate intensity function for temporal Hawkes*

---

### Description

Calculate intensity function for temporal Hawkes

### Usage

```
intensity_temporal(mu, alpha, beta, times, evalpt)
```

### Arguments

mu	- background parameter
alpha	- alpha parameter
beta	- beta parameter
times	- history of previous times
evalpt	- point to evaluate

### Value

lambda - intensity at evalpt

---

mcmc\_stpp      *Bayesian Estimation of Spatio-Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters*

---

### Description

This function computes the posterior of a spatio-temporal exponential decay Hawkes model using Metropolis-with-in-Gibbs sampling.

### Usage

```
mcmc_stpp(
  data,
  poly,
  t_max = max(data$t),
  t_mis = NULL,
  param_init = NULL,
  mcmc_param = NULL,
  branching = TRUE,
  print = TRUE,
  sp_clip = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

data	- A DataFrame containing $x, y, t$
poly	- matrix defining polygon ( $N \times 2$ )
t_max	- maximum time value (default = $\max(\text{times})$ )
t_mis	- vector of two elements describing missing time range (default = NULL)
param_init	- list of parameters of initial guess (default = NULL, will start with MLE)
mcmc_param	- list of mcmc parameters
branching	- using branching structure in estimation (default = TRUE)
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)
sp_clip	- when simulating missing data spatial points, clip spatial region back to observed region (default = TRUE)

**Details**

The default is to estimate the branching structure. The model will also account to missing data if `t_mis` is provided.

**Value**

A DataFrame containing the mcmc samples

---

mcmc_stpp_nonunif	<i>Bayesian Estimation of Spatio-Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters with non uniform spatial locations</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

This function computes the posterior of a spatio-temporal exponential decay Hawkes model using Metropolis-with-in-Gibbs sampling.

**Usage**

```
mcmc_stpp_nonunif(
  data,
  poly,
  t_max = max(data$t),
  t_mis = NULL,
  param_init = NULL,
  mcmc_param = NULL,
  branching = TRUE,
  print = TRUE,
  sp_clip = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

data	- A DataFrame containing $x,y,t$
poly	- matrix defining polygon ( $N \times 2$ )
t_max	- maximum time value (default = max(times))
t_mis	- vector of two elements describing missing time range (default = NULL)
param_init	- list of parameters of initial guess (default = NULL, will start with MLE)
mcmc_param	- list of mcmc parameters
branching	- using branching structure in estimation (default = TRUE)
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)
sp_clip	- when simulating missing data spatial points, clip spatial region back to observed region (default = TRUE)

**Details**

The default is to estimate the branching structure. The model will also account to missing data if `t_mis` is provided.

**Value**

A DataFrame containing the mcmc samples

---

mcmc_temporal	<i>Bayesian Estimation of Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

This function computes the posterior of the parameters of a temporal exponential decay Hawkes model using Metropolis-with-in-Gibbs sampling.

**Usage**

```
mcmc_temporal(
  times,
  t_max = max(times),
  t_mis = NULL,
  param_init = NULL,
  mcmc_param = NULL,
  branching = TRUE,
  print = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

times	- vector of arrival times
t_max	- maximum time value (default = max(times))
t_mis	- mx2 matrix, mth row contains two elements describing the mth missing time range (default = NULL)
param_init	- list of parameters of initial guess (default = NULL, will start with MLE)
mcmc_param	- list of mcmc parameters
branching	- using branching structure in estimation (default = TRUE)
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)

**Details**

The default is to estimate the branching structure which is much more computationally efficient. The model will also account to missing data if `t_mis` is provided.

Branching models specify gamma priors for mu, alpha and beta parameters.

**Value**

A DataFrame containing the mcmc samples

**Examples**

```
times = simulate_temporal(.5, .1, .5, c(0, 10), numeric())
out = mcmc_temporal(times)
```

---

mcmc\_temporal\_catmark *Bayesian Estimation of Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters with Categorical Marks*

---

**Description**

This function computes the posterior of the parameters of a temporal exponential decay Hawkes model using Metropolis-with-in-Gibbs sampling.

**Usage**

```
mcmc_temporal_catmark(
  times,
  marks,
  t_max = max(times),
  t_mis = NULL,
  param_init = NULL,
  mcmc_param = NULL,
  branching = TRUE,
  print = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

times	- vector of arrival times
marks	- vector of marks
t_max	- maximum time value (default = max(times))
t_mis	- mx2 matrix, mth row contains two elements describing the mth missing time range (default = NULL)
param_init	- list of parameters of initial guess (default = NULL, will start with MLE)
mcmc_param	- list of mcmc parameters
branching	- using branching structure in estimation (default = TRUE)
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)

**Details**

The default is to estimate the branching structure which is much more computationally efficient. The model will also account to missing data if `t_mis` is provided.

**Value**

A DataFrame containing the mcmc samples

---

mcmc\_temporal\_contmark

*Bayesian Estimation of Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters with Categorical Marks*

---

**Description**

This function computes the posterior of the parameters of a temporal exponential decay Hawkes model using Metropolis-with-in-Gibbs sampling.

**Usage**

```
mcmc_temporal_contmark(
  times,
  marks,
  wshape,
  t_max = max(times),
  t_mis = NULL,
  param_init = NULL,
  mcmc_param = NULL,
  branching = TRUE,
  dist = "Weibull",
  print = TRUE
)
```



**Arguments**

times	- vector of arrival times
marks	- vector of continuous marks
wshape	- fixed weibull shape parameter
t_max	- maximum time value (default = max(times))
t_mis	- mx2 matrix, mth row contains two elements describing the mth missing time range (default = NULL)
param_init	- list of parameters of initial guess (default = NULL, will start with MLE)
mcmc_param	- list of mcmc parameters
branching	- using branching structure in estimation (default = TRUE)
dist	- distribution for marks string (default = "Weibull")
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)

**Details**

The default is to estimate the branching structure which is much more computationally efficient. The model will also account to missing data if `t_mis` is provided.

**Value**

A DataFrame containing the mcmc samples

---

pip	<i>Point in polygon</i>
-----	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Determines if a point is in a polygon or on a polygon boundary

**Usage**

```
pip(x, y, poly)
```

**Arguments**

x	- vector of x positions
y	- vector of y positions
poly	- matrix defining polygon ( $N \times 2$ )

**Value**

A list containing the x and y coordinates of the points inside the polygon @export

---

ptinpoly                      *Calculate if points are in the polynomial*

---

**Description**

Calculate if points are in the polynomial

**Usage**

ptinpoly(x, y, xp, yp, bb)

**Arguments**

x                      - vector of x coordinates  
y                      - vector of y coordinates  
xp                     - vector of x coordinates of polynomial  
yp                     - vector of y coordinates of polynomial  
bb                     - matrix of bounding box of polynomial

**Value**

inout - vector of 1 if point is in polynomial and 0 if not

---

simulate\_hawkes\_stpp    *Simulate homogenous spatio-temporal hawkes model*

---

**Description**

Simulate homogenous spatio-temporal hawkes model

**Usage**

simulate\_hawkes\_stpp(params, poly, t\_region, d, history, seed = -1L)

**Arguments**

params                - list containing params ( $\mu, a, b, \sigma$ )  
poly                   - matrix defining polygon ( $N \times 2$ )  
t\_region              - vector of two elements describing time region (e.g., c(0,10))  
d                      - generate parents on larger polygon by expanded observed polygon by d (default =  $R::qnorm(.95, 0, sig, 1, 0)$ )  
history               - history of process (e.g., numeric())  
seed                   - set random number seed (default=-1)

**Value**

A DataFrame containing  $x,y,t$

---

simulate\_hawkes\_stpp\_nonunif

*Simulate inhomogenous spatio-temporal hawkes model*

---

**Description**

Simulate inhomogenous spatio-temporal hawkes model

**Usage**

```
simulate_hawkes_stpp_nonunif(params, poly, t_region, d, history, seed = -1L)
```

**Arguments**

params	- list containing params ( $\mu, a, b, \sigma, \mu_x, \mu_y, \sigma_x, \sigma_y$ )
poly	- matrix defining polygon ( $N \times 2$ )
t_region	- vector of two elements describing time region (e.g., c(0,10))
d	- generate parents on larger polygon by expanded observed polygon by d (default = $R::qnorm(.95, 0, sig, 1, 0)$ )
history	- history of process (e.g., numeric())
seed	- set random number seed (default=-1)

**Value**

A DataFrame containing  $x,y,t$

---

simulate\_temporal

*Simulates a temporal Hawkes process with an exponential correlation function*

---

**Description**

Simulates a temporal Hawkes process with an exponential correlation function

**Usage**

```
simulate_temporal(mu, alpha, beta, tt, times, seed = -1L)
```

**Arguments**

mu	- background parameter
alpha	- $\alpha$ parameter
beta	- $\beta$ parameter
tt	- vector of two elements defining time span (e.g., c(0,10))
times	- history of previous times (e.g., numeric())
seed	- value to seed random number generation (default = -1)

**Value**

arrivals - vector of arrival times

**Examples**

```
times = simulate_temporal(.5, .1, .5, c(0,10), numeric())
```

---

stpp.mle

*MLE Estimation of Spatio-Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters*


---

**Description**

Maximum likelihood estimation of the parameters of a spatio-temporal exponential decay Hawkes model.

**Usage**

```
stpp.mle(data, poly, t_max = max(data$t), initval = NA, print = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

data	- A DataFrame containing $x, y$ , and $t$
poly	- a matrix defining the polygon
t_max	- maximum time value (default = max(times))
initval	- vector of two elements describing missing time range (default = NA)
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)

**Value**

A list containing the parameter values and likelihood value

---

stpp.mle.nonunif	<i>MLE Estimation of Nonuniform Spatio-Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Maximum likelihood estimation of the parameters of a spatio-temporal exponential decay Hawkes model.

**Usage**

```
stpp.mle.nonunif(data, poly, t_max = max(data$t), initval = NA, print = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

data	- A DataFrame containing $x, y$ , and $t$
poly	- a matrix defining the polygon
t_max	- maximum time value (default = max(times))
initval	- vector of two elements describing missing time range (default = NA)
print	- print progress (default = TRUE)

**Value**

A list containing the parameter values and likelihood value

---

stpphawkes	<i>Marked Hawkes Process with Missing Data</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

A library for estimation of spatio-temporal Hawkes process parameters with missing data support

**References**

J. D. Tucker, L. Shand, and J. R. Lewis, "Handling Missing Data in Self-Exciting Point Process Models," *Spatial Statistics*, vol. 29. pp. 160-176, 2019.

---

temporal.catmark.mle    *MLE Estimation of Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters with Categorical Marks*

---

### Description

Maximum likelihood estimation of the parameters of a temporal exponential decay Hawkes model

### Usage

```
temporal.catmark.mle(t, marks, t_max = max(t), initval = NA, print = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

t                    - vector of arrival times  
marks                - vector of marks  
t\_max                - maximum time value (default = max(times))  
initval              - initial parameter values for likelihood optimization  
print                - print progress (default = TRUE)

### Value

A list containing the parameter values and likelihood value

---

temporal.mle            *MLE Estimation of Temporal Hawkes Model Parameters*

---

### Description

Maximum likelihood estimation of the parameters of a temporal exponential decay Hawkes model

### Usage

```
temporal.mle(t, t_max = max(t), initval = NA, print = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

t                    - vector of arrival times  
t\_max                - maximum time value (default = max(times))  
initval              - vector of two elements describing missing time range (default = NA)  
print                - print progress (default = TRUE)

### Value

A list containing the parameter values and likelihood value

# Index

[areapl](#), [2](#)

[homog.STPP](#), [3](#)

[intensity\\_temporal](#), [4](#)

[mcmc\\_stpp](#), [4](#)

[mcmc\\_stpp\\_nonunif](#), [5](#)

[mcmc\\_temporal](#), [6](#)

[mcmc\\_temporal\\_catmark](#), [7](#)

[mcmc\\_temporal\\_contmark](#), [8](#)

[pip](#), [9](#)

[ptinpoly](#), [10](#)

[simulate\\_hawkes\\_stpp](#), [10](#)

[simulate\\_hawkes\\_stpp\\_nonunif](#), [11](#)

[simulate\\_temporal](#), [11](#)

[stpp.mle](#), [12](#)

[stpp.mle.nonunif](#), [13](#)

[stpphawkes](#), [13](#)

[stpphawkes-package \(stpphawkes\)](#), [13](#)

[temporal.catmark.mle](#), [14](#)

[temporal.mle](#), [14](#)